



# Professional Information for ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER

## COMPLEMENTARY MEDICINE: COMBINATION PRODUCT

This unregistered medicine has not been evaluated by SAHPRA for its quality, safety or intended use.

## SCHEDULING STATUS

S0

### 1. NAME OF THE MEDICINE

ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER

### 2. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

Each scoop (2 g) contains:

β-carotene (from <i>Blakeslea trispora</i> fungus)	1 mg (278 IU)
providing Vitamin A	
Ambrotose® Complex	1,999 g (988 mg)
providing <i>Larix laricina</i> (Du Roi) K. Koch or <i>Larix occidentalis</i> Nutt. (Larch Arabinogalactan)	
<i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm.f. (Aloe) [dry inner leaf juice]	(106 mg)
Manapol® <i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm.f. (Aloe) [inner leaf gel, 415:1 extract, providing 39 g fresh herb equivalent]	(95 mg)
<i>Astragalus gummifer</i> Labill. (Tragacanth)	(200 mg)
<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guillem. & Perr. (Ghatti gum) [bark/gum]	(200 mg)
<i>Oryza sativa</i> L. (Rice starch) [seed powder]	(200 mg)
Glucosamine hydrochloride	(200 mg)
<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i> (Wakame) [fronds, 5:1 extract, providing 50 mg dried herb equivalent]	(10,0 mg)

Sugar free.

For the full list of excipients, see section 6.1.

### 3. PHARMACEUTICAL FORM

Powder.

Beige, free flowing powder with orange speckles.

## 4. CLINICAL PARTICULARS

### 4.1 Therapeutic indications

ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER is a combination complementary medicine intended to provide support for the immune system and help maintain healthy digestive function.

### 4.2 Posology and method of administration

*Adults:* Take 1 scoop (2 grams) with a glass of water or juice, twice daily. Do not exceed the recommended dosage.

### 4.3 Contraindications

- Hypersensitivity to  $\beta$ -carotene, Ambrotose® Complex (see section 2) or to any of the excipients listed in section 6.1.
- Abnormal constrictions of the gastrointestinal tract, potential or existing intestinal blockage, atonic bowel, appendicitis, inflammatory colon disease (e.g. Crohn's disease or ulcerative colitis), abdominal pain of unknown origin, undiagnosed rectal bleeding, severe dehydration with depleted water or electrolytes, haemorrhoids or diarrhoea.
- Pregnancy or lactation.

### 4.4 Special warnings and precautions for use

ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER might interfere with blood glucose control during and after surgical procedures. Patients should be advised to discontinue ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER at least 2 weeks prior to any surgical procedures.

Patients with faecal impaction or symptoms such as abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting or fever should consult a health care provider prior to use.

Patients with a cardiac or kidney disorder should consult a health care provider prior to use.

If abdominal pain, cramps, spasms and/or diarrhoea is experienced after taking ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER, patients should stop taking ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER or reduce the dose.

### 4.5 Interaction with other medicines and other forms of interaction

#### **Cardiac or diuretic medicines:**

Patients taking cardiac medicines (e.g. cardiac glycosides or antidysrhythmic medicines), thiazide diuretics, corticosteroids, liquorice root, or other medicines or health products that may aggravate electrolyte imbalance, should consult with a health care provider prior to use.

#### **Anticoagulant or antiplatelet medicines:**

ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER may potentiate the effects of anticoagulant and antiplatelet medicines or herbal supplements with blood thinning effects.

#### 4.6 Fertility, pregnancy and lactation

ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER contains Aloe vera which is contraindicated during pregnancy and lactation (see section 4.3)

#### 4.7 Effects on ability to drive and use machines

ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER is unlikely to affect the ability to drive and use machines.

#### 4.8 Undesirable effects

##### **Immune system disorders:**

*Less frequent:* hypersensitivity reactions.

##### **Gastrointestinal disorders:**

*Less frequent:* abdominal pain and cramps, bloating, flatulence.

##### **Reporting of suspected adverse reactions**

Reporting suspected adverse reactions after authorisation of ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER is important. It allows continued monitoring of the benefit/risk balance of ADVANCED AMBROTOSE® POWDER. Health care providers are asked to report any suspected adverse reactions to SAHPRA via the "**Adverse Drug Reaction Reporting Form**", found online under SAHPRA's publications: <https://www.sahpra.org.za/Publications/Index/8>

#### 4.9 Overdose

In overdose, side effects can be precipitated and/or be of increased severity. See section 4.8.

In the event of overdose, treatment should be symptomatic and supportive.

### 5. PHARMACOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

Category and class: D 33.7 Combination Product.

##### **Mechanism of action:**

Aloe has anti-inflammatory, antioxidant, detoxification and immune-boosting properties.

Larch arabinogalactan has immune-boosting properties.

When ingested, the bulk of tragacanth stretches the intestinal wall, increasing peristalsis. It increases stool weight and decreases gastrointestinal (GI) transit time.

Glucosamine hydrochloride has immune-boosting properties.

Wakame is a source of fucoidans which aid in stimulating the immune system.

Vitamin A is a fat-soluble vitamin that contributes to immune function. Rice starch has antioxidant properties.

## **6. PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS**

### **6.1 List of excipients**

None.

### **6.2 Incompatibilities**

Not applicable.

### **6.3 Shelf life**

24 months.

### **6.4 Special precautions for storage**

Store at or below 25 °C, in a dry place.

Keep the bottle tightly closed.

Do not use if inner seal is missing or broken.

### **6.5 Nature and contents of container**

White HDPE container with a white polypropylene cap.

Pack sizes: 60 g or 120 g

### **6.6 Special precautions for disposal**

No special requirements.

## **7. HOLDER OF CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION**

LeBasi Pharmaceuticals (Pty) Ltd

San Domenico Building, Ground Floor, Unit 6

10 Church Street

Durbanville, 7551

South Africa

## **8. REGISTRATION NUMBER**

Will be allocated by SAHPRA upon registration.

## **9. DATE OF FIRST AUTHORISATION/RENEWAL OF THE AUTHORISATION**

Will be allocated by SAHPRA upon registration.

## **10. DATE OF REVISION OF THE TEXT**

September 2021.